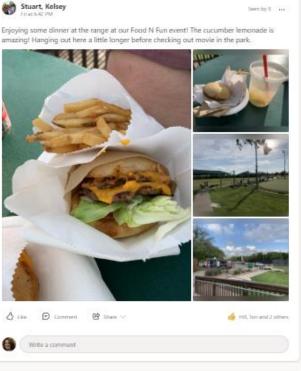
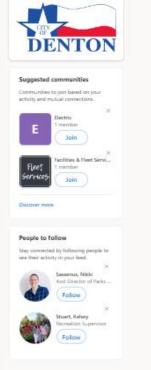


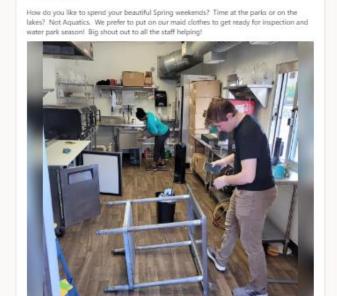
Comfort, Ryan's storyline is brending

Comfort, Ryan

O Create a community







Seen by 4